

ual" coordinates

momentum is

momentum.

cillator ($E \sim r^2$)
es are closed.

entral field
Paganini)



Programme for calculating orbits with
This snapshot was with $n=1.1$

shown from mid of XIX
that Mercury planet
an open orbit.
in 1916 explained why:
is slightly different from
to a huge mass of Sun
changes the geometry

